

CURRICULUM VITAE

Liina Palm

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PERSONAL DETAILS

Date of birth	17 th February 1968
Nationality	Estonian
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E-mail address	Liina.Palm@gosh.nhs.uk
Languages	Estonian (mother tongue) Fluent English Adequate Russian Basic knowledge of German
GMC	Full registration: 6098179 (18/6/04) Specialist Register for Histopathology (19/7/04)

EDUCATION

Faculty of Medicine, Tartu University	1986 - 1992
General Medical Postgraduate Training	1992 - 1996
Specialist Registrar in Pathological Anatomy	1996 - 1999

PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

Medical Doctor (MD), Tartu University, Estonia	1992
Certificate in completion of training in General Medicine, Tartu University, Estonia	1996
Certificate in completion of specialist training in Pathology, Tartu University, Estonia	1999
Estonian Health Care Board (D00423)	2002
UK General Medical Council (6098179)	2004
UK Specialist Register (Histopathology)	2004
Diploma of Medical Jurisprudence (Pathology), London	2016

AWARDS, GRANTS AND FELLOWSHIPS

MD with Distinction (<i>Cum Laude</i>), Tartu University, Estonia	1992
Board Certification Exam in Pathology (A), Estonia	1999
Fellow of the Royal College of Pathologists (FRCPath), UK	2010

CURRENT POST

Consultant in Paediatric Pathology, Great Ormond Street Hospital For Children NHS Foundation Trust, from January 2012

PREVIOUS APPOINTMENTS

Consultant Paediatric and Perinatal Pathologist, The Royal London Hospital, Whitechapel, Barts and The London NHS Trust, December 2004 to December 2011

Honorary Senior Lecturer, Queen Mary University of London, 2006-2012

Locum Consultant in Paediatric and Perinatal Pathology, The Royal London Hospital, Barts and The London NHS Trust, June 2004 to September 2004

Consultant Pathologist in Surgical and Paediatric and Perinatal Pathology, North-Estonian Regional Hospital, Tallinn, Estonia, March 2002 to June 2004

Consultant Histopathologist, Estonian Bureau of Forensic Medicine, Tartu and Tallinn, Estonia, July 2000 to March 2002

Consultant Pathologist in Surgical and Paediatric and Perinatal Pathology, Tartu University Clinics, Tartu, Estonia, August 1999 to February 2002

Part time Consultant under the programme of postgraduate training in surgical pathology and acting Consultant Pathologist in Paediatric and Perinatal Pathology (surgical material, fetal, perinatal and paediatric autopsies), Tartu University Clinics, Tartu, Estonia, November 1998 to July 1999

Part time Consultant under the programme of postgraduate training in surgical pathology (surgical material, autopsies) and cytopathology (screening and diagnostic), Tartu Oncology Clinic, Estonian Oncological Centre, Tartu, Estonia, December 1997 to October 1998

Part time Consultant under the programme of postgraduate training in general pathology (surgical material, autopsies), Tartu Maarjamõisa Hospital, Tallinn Mustamäe Hospital, Estonia, January 1997 to November 1997

POST-GRADUATE EDUCATION AND TRAINING

1996-1999: I began the Specialist Registrar training program in pathology in the Department of Pathology and Neuropathology, Tartu Maarjamõisa Hospital, performing autopsies of adults and examining surgical material. The surgical workload of the Department was around 20 000 specimens a year, 600 autopsies and around 30 000 cytology specimens (gynaecological and non gynaecological and including brain smears). During my training I gained professional and technical experience in paediatric and perinatal autopsies as well as fetal pathology and obtained skills through apprenticeships with consultant pathologists and medical geneticists at other hospitals in Estonia (including Tallinn Mustamäe Hospital, Estonian Oncological Centre, Tartu Oncology Clinic, Tartu Children's Clinic).

During my training period and beyond I attended several courses on general pathology and also on paediatric and perinatal pathology:

Training course on cardiomyopathies in Hospitals of Goettingen and Darmstadt Universities, Germany, 1997

Training course in perinatal and placental pathology in Clinics of Humboldt University, Charite Hospital, Berlin, Germany, 1998

Training course in oncomorphological pathology in the Clinic of Moabit, Berlin, Germany, 1999

Board Certification Exam in Pathology (A), 1999

Training course in analysis of molecular and cellular mechanisms of developmental pathology of the nervous system at the Laboratory of Neurobiology of Cedars-Sinai Medical Centre, Los Angeles, USA, 2000

Training course in perinatal pathology at the Department of Pathology, Huddinge University Hospital, Stockholm, Sweden, 2001

5-year Advanced International Paediatric Pathology course (IPPA), 2005-2009

SERVICE EXPERIENCE

From 1999 to 2001, I was employed full time by Tartu University Clinics as a Consultant Pathologist with special interest in paediatric and perinatal pathology. The annual surgical workload was around 12 000 cases, around 20 000 cytology

specimens and 300 autopsies (of which around 30 were perinatal). I also reported myocardial biopsies both from adults and children as part of my routine work.

From March 2002 to June 2004, I was employed by the Department of Pathology at the North-Estonian Regional Hospital (NERH) as a full time Consultant Pathologist with subspecialisation in paediatric and perinatal pathology. NERH also provided service for Tallinn Children's Hospital (TCH), including Hirschsprung's cases, childhood tumours and paediatric autopsies. I also initiated quarterly perinatal mortality meetings at TCH and other hospitals in Tallinn providing obstetric care service.

I became a pioneer in adopting fetal pathology protocols in Estonia, by setting up a perinatal service and establishing a standardized protocol for reporting fetal and perinatal autopsies in NERH. I also carried out post-mortem examinations on complex paediatric and perinatal cases referred to me from across the country. I initiated the RT-PCR-based diagnostics for viral infections (human Parvovirus B19, Enterovirus B, all Adenovirus serotypes) in fetal autopsy specimens and placentas.

At that time, the perinatal service unit, led single-handedly by myself, performed about 70 fetal, perinatal and paediatric autopsies and approximately 300 placental examinations annually. I also reported the histology of all paediatric forensic cases in Northern Estonia and shared the adult cases with a Consultant colleague.

From June to September 2004, I worked as a Locum Consultant in Paediatric and Perinatal Pathology at The Royal London Hospital, Barts and The London NHS Trust. From November 2004 to December 2011 I worked as a substantive Consultant in the Paediatric and Perinatal Pathology Unit at Barts and The London NHS Trust providing regional services to several hospitals in North East and East London (Homerton Hospital, The Royal London Hospital and Newham University Hospital, Whipps Cross Hospital and Queen's Hospital) and beyond (Luton and Dunstable Hospital, Basildon Hospital and South-End Hospital, North-Middlesex Hospital). Around 600 post-mortem examinations were carried out by the Paediatric & Perinatal Unit in 2011.

From January 2012 I work as a Consultant in Paediatric Pathology at Great Ormond Street Hospital for Children in London. GOS Trust is a postgraduate teaching hospital, linked with the Institute of Child Health (ICH), and it provides a comprehensive range of paediatric specialties for tertiary level care. It is one of the world's leading children's hospitals and the largest centre for paediatric oncology, cardiac and brain surgery in the UK. The pathology department receives approximately 5,000 surgical specimens per annum and the surgical material includes native renal biopsies; fiberoptic gastrointestinal biopsies; paediatric tumours; liver biopsies; skin biopsies; heart, lung and renal transplant biopsies; rectal suction biopsies and outside referral cases, including placentas. I am the Pathology Lead for gastro-intestinal diseases, dermatology and ENT.

The department also performs about 500 autopsies per annum, many of which are for various H.M. Coroners in London and in the South-East of England, in addition to fetal and perinatal cases as part of the London Perinatal Network. We also perform non-invasive autopsies for fetal and neonatal post-mortem examinations, using postmortem micro CT scan and magnetic resonance imaging (MRI).

To date, I have personally performed around 5,000 post-mortem examinations, 1/3 of which are paediatric and perinatal cases, and supervised around 400 post-mortem examinations, mainly paediatric and perinatal cases. I perform up to 30 paediatric

autopsies annually on behalf of H.M. Coroner and regularly attend in Coroners' Court as a professional witness and in Family Courts as an expert witness.

I am part of the 'double-doctoring' team working in tandem with a Home Office accredited Forensic Pathologist performing post-mortem examinations on suspicious child deaths that occur in the Metropolitan area and beyond. I have also been involved in various cases from the Royal Gibraltar Police and a case from HM Coroner for St Helena and Ascension Island. Our current workload is approximately 25 cases a year and these include cases of child homicide, accidental death, neglect and medical negligence.

I have 12 years' experience of medico-legal work, mainly on child neglect and clinical negligence issues and also several cases of child homicide (~40 cases). I have dealt with about 25 paediatric coronial cases with clinical negligence issues, mainly neonatal. I advise solicitors acting for claimants and defendants in approximately equal numbers. I also provide expert opinion for the National Crime Agency on suspicious child deaths. I currently undertake up to 10 cases annually.

I continue to provide consulting services in complicated paediatric and perinatal cases, including medico-legal cases on clinical negligence from Estonia.

As per a recent request from different Police forces across the country (West Yorkshire Police; Metropolitan Police) I have started to offer my assistance in sampling of products of conception (POC) for further DNA testing in suspected rape cases.

Since 2011 I have performed adult post-mortem examinations on behalf of H.M. Coroner for Inner North London, H.M. Coroner for Northern District of Greater London, H.M. Coroner for City of London and H.M. Coroner for West London. The case mix covers deaths in the community and in hospital, including complex post-operative deaths (cardiac, bariatric, gastro-intestinal, etc), maternal deaths, industrial diseases (mainly asbestos-related), drug-related deaths, accidental deaths and deaths by suicide. The latter two include road traffic accidents and train injuries, falls from a height, drowning, hanging, stabbing and fire deaths. The annual workload is around 500 cases.

From 2010-2011, I participated in the National Gynaecological Pathology EQA Scheme.

Since 2004, I have participated in the National Paediatric Pathology EQA Scheme.

In June 2015 I joined the National Dermatology EQA Scheme.

I acted as a pilot Medical Examiner for all the deaths at The Royal London Hospital (Jan-March 2011).

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

My personal research experience includes a range of cellular and molecular biological laboratory techniques including immunocytochemistry, *in situ* hybridisation and tissue culture.

I participated in the study of Dr Katrin Õunap, Medical Genetics Center, United Laboratories, Tartu University Clinics, which focused on sex determining genes and sex reversal problems.

I have been involved in scientific collaboration with a group of molecular biologists at the National Institute of Chemical Physics and Biophysics, Tallinn, Estonia. The research involved identification of molecular mechanisms underlying mammalian development, particularly the role of neurotrophic factors and their receptors in mammalian (including human) nervous system.

ACADEMIC EXPERIENCE

Slide seminar presentations

1. Fetus and Placenta: Post-mortem examination. Whittington Hospital, June 2018
2. Post-mortem and Related Issues, London Inner North HMC, October 2017
3. SUDI and Police, Seminar for Child Death Panel, Kent Police, Maidstone, July 2017
4. Perinatal Postmortem. MSc Course on Prenatal Genetics and Fetal Medicine, UCL, April 2016
5. Paediatric Renal Tumour Pathology: An Update. 4th SPIR International Meeting, London, October 2015
6. Pathology of Arterial Disease in Children. 4th SPIR International Meeting, London, October 2015
7. Aneurysmal Bone Cyst. 4th SPIR International Meeting, London, October 2015
8. Suspicious Deaths in Childhood. Senior Investigative Officer's Seminar, New Scotland Yard, London, June 2013
9. A Perinatal Postmortem. MSc Course on Prenatal Genetics and Fetal Medicine, UCL, April 2013
10. What Happens Afterwards – The Role of the Pathologist, The Ipswich Hospital, A Study Day: A Multidisciplinary Team Approach to Managing High Risk Pregnancy (an annual update), April 2013
11. A case report on fatal rickets, Paediatric Pathology Society 58th Annual Meeting, Madrid, Spain, September 2012
12. Rickets and Fracture Meeting: A case report on fatal rickets, Council Chamber, RCPCH, July 2012
13. The Coroners' Courts Support Service Volunteer Conference: What Happens Afterwards? Paediatric Post-mortem Examinations and Consent Issues. London, March 2012
14. Hirschsprung's disease. The RLH, September 2011
15. What are post-mortems and why are they important? Consent. Homerton University Hospital, May 2011
16. Perinatal Pathology: The Placenta as Witness, Homerton University Hospital, Postgraduate Teaching Session, May 2010
17. Perinatal Pathology: The Placenta – To Know Me Is To Love Me, Basildon Hospital, June 2008

18. Paediatric Pathology: A case report on fatal rheumatic fever, Grand Round, RLH, February 2008
19. Perinatal Pathology: What Happens Afterwards?, Whipps Cross Hospital, February 2007
20. Hirschsprung's disease: Role of Pathologist, Royal Hallamshire Hospital, Sheffield, May 2006
21. SIDS and SUDI, Estonian Association of Forensic Medicine, Tartu University Clinics, Estonia, March 2006
22. Hirschsprung's disease: Importance for Clinicians, Tartu University Clinics, Tartu, Estonia, March 2006
23. Hirschsprung's disease: Importance for Clinicians, NERH, Tallinn, Estonia, November 2005
24. Placental Vascular Pathology: Clinical Significance, Society of Estonian Gynecologists, Tartu, Estonia, October 2004
25. Dysmorphic Syndromes: Role of a Pathologist, Project for 2003-2007 "Forestall of Genetic Diseases: Contemporary Prenatal Diagnostics", Tartu University Clinics, November 2003
26. Placental Morphological Examination: Importance for Clinicians, Society of Estonian Gynecologists, June 2002
27. Immunohistochemistry: Basic Principles, Society of Estonian Medical Laboratory Assistants, March 2002
28. Perinatal Mortality in Estonia during 1998-2000, Annual Meeting of Society of Estonian Perinatology, October 2001
29. Stillbirth: Basics in Perinatal Autopsy, Training Session "Multidisciplinary Problems in Obstetrics", Tartu University Clinics, Estonia, November 2000

Teaching and Training

Undergraduates

Microanatomy sessions: Fetal and Developmental Pathology, 2nd year students, QMUL, 2005-2013

Special Study Module students, QMUL, 2005-2012

Post-mortem demonstrations to medical students

OCSE examiner 1st and 2nd year students, QMUL, 2010

Postgraduates

Informal teaching and lectures as part of Histopathology MRCPATH Programme

MCs Course on Prenatal Genetics and Fetal Medicine, UCL, 2013

Various Police Forces

Training Courses on Childhood Death Investigation for NPIA / SOCO, from 2012

Pre and post graduate supervision

Post mortem demonstration to medical students

Supervision of SMM students, QMUL, 2005-2011

Supervision of Consultant General Histopathologists requiring further training in perinatal pathology

Training of Specialist Registrars in paediatric and perinatal pathology (Clinical Supervisor)

Supervision of visiting pathologists from abroad

Consultant Trust Induction on PM consent process and HTA requirements, GOS, from 2012-2017

Consultant & Junior Doctors Mandatory Update on PM consent and HTA, GOS, from 2013-2017

Clinico-pathological meetings organised and / or presented

Paediatric Dermatology Meetings, GOS, from 2014

Paediatric Gastroenterology Meetings, GOS Trust, from 2013

Paediatric Oncology Meetings, GOS Trust, from 2013

Child Abuse and Protection Group Meetings, GOS Trust, from 2012

Paediatric ENT Meetings, GOS Trust, from 2012

Cardiothoracic Meetings, GOS Trust, from 2012

Post Mortem Pathology / Radiology Meetings, GOS Trust, from 2012

Perinatal Mortality Meetings, King's College Hospital, from 2012

Professionals' Meetings re child death in A&E, The RLH, 2008-2011

Local Morbidity and Mortality Meetings, The RLH, 2008-2011

Perinatal Mortality Meetings, Basildon Hospital, 2008-2011

Paediatric Gastro-Intestinal Pathology MDTs, The RLH, 2006-2011

Regional Dysmorphology Meetings, UCL, from 2006

Perinatal Mortality Meetings, Luton & Dunstable Hospitals, 2005-2011

Perinatal Mortality Meetings, Whipps Cross Hospital, from 2004

Perinatal Mortality Meetings, Queen's Hospital, 2004-2011

Perinatal Mortality Meetings, Homerton Hospital, 2004-2011

Perinatal Mortality Meetings, Newham University Hospital, 2004-2011

Perinatal Mortality Meetings, The Royal London Hospital, 2004-2011

Perinatal Slide Club, from 2004

Paediatric Slide Club, from 2004

Paediatric Surgical Meetings, Barts and The London NHS Trust, 2004-2011

Paediatric Oncology MDT, Barts and The London NHS Trust, 2004-2005

Urology, North-Estonian Regional Hospital, 2003-2004

Gynecology and Obstetrics, Tallinn Pelgulinna Hospital, Estonia, 2002-2004

Perinatal Mortality Meetings, Tallinn Central Hospital, Estonia, 2002-2004
Perinatal Mortality Meetings, Tallinn Pelgulinna Hospital, Estonia, 2002-2004
Perinatal Mortality Meetings, Tallinn Children's Clinic, Estonia, 2002-2004
Perinatal Mortality Meetings, Tartu University Clinics, Estonia, 2000-2002
Urology, Tartu University Clinics, Estonia, 1999-2002

Courses and symposia attended

1. 24th Annual Update in Dermatopathology, St John's Institute of Dermatology, London, April 2017
2. Joint BNS/ISFRI meeting on Forensic Neuroimaging, GOSH, London, January 2017
3. A lecture 'Interstitial Lung Diseases in Children' by Dr Sarah Vargas, Boston Children's Hospital, London, August 2016
4. Course on 'The Management of the Dead', London, February 2016
5. SUDI Workshop, Oslo, June 2014
6. International Conference on Shaken Baby Syndrome / Abusive Head Trauma, Paris, May 2014
7. Coroner and Pathologist Jurisdictional (Southwark) Meeting, London, February 2014
8. The 28th Annual San Diego International Conference on Child and Family Maltreatment, San Diego, USA, January 2014
9. The Royal Society of Medicine joint meeting with Clinical Forensic & Legal Medicine, Pathology and Radiology Sections: „Death – How do we investigate in the 21st century?“, London, January 2014
10. A Study Day „Female Genital Mutilation. The Challenges for Paediatrics“. Safeguarding Level 3, GOSH, December 2013
11. SUDI Workshop, Oslo, May 2013
12. Criminal Justice for Forensic Pathologists Course, NPIA Forensic Centre, County Durham, November 2012
13. Paediatric Pathology Society 58th Annual Meeting, Madrid, Spain, September 2012
14. A half-day course „Forensic Neuropathology“ (FPS), King's College Hospital, London, September 2012
15. ROAR Forensic Ltd. Half-day course “Forensic Toxicology”, London, March 2012
16. e-training module 'Medical Examiner', online in January-February 2011
17. Barts & The London Medical School OSCE Training, St Bartholomew's Hospital, London, April 2010
18. e-training module “Diversity, Equal Opportunities and Human Rights”, online in April 2010

19. IPPA XXXI Advanced Course in Paediatric Pathology, Corfu, Greece, October 2009
20. Medico-Legal Essentials Course, London, September 2009
21. The Skeletal Dysplasia Group's Spring Scientific Meeting, Hammersmith Hospital, London, April 2009
22. IPPA XXX Advanced Course in Paediatric Pathology, Tallinn, Estonia, September 2008 (Local Organiser)
23. BRIPPA Annual Meeting, Birmingham, April 2008
24. Training course "Hands on Course in Cardiac Morphology", Imperial College Faculty of Medicine, National Heart & Lungs Institute, London, February 2008
25. IPPA XXIX Advanced Course in Paediatric Pathology, Salzburg, Austria, September 2007
26. BRIPPA Annual Meeting, Birmingham, May 2007
27. IPPA XXVIII Advanced Course in Paediatric Pathology, Budapest, Hungary, September 2006
28. BRIPPA Annual Meeting, Birmingham, April 2006
29. IPPA XXVII Advanced Course in Paediatric Pathology, Rome, Italy, September 2005
30. Training course „Developmental Neuropathology“, Radcliffe Infirmary, Oxford, August 2005
31. FSID National one-day Conference „Responding When a Baby Dies“, London, July 2005
32. Consultant Induction Leadership Development Programme, BLT, London, April 2005
33. XI Annual Symposium of the German-Baltic Pathology Society, Tallinn, Estonia, May 2004
34. Paediatric Pathology Society 50th Annual Meeting, Cape Town, Republic of South Africa, April 2004
35. Paediatric Pathology Society 49th Annual Meeting, Trondheim, Norway, September 2003
36. Paediatric Pathology Society 48th Annual Meeting, Rome, Italy, September 2002
37. Berzelius Symposium 58 of the Swedish Society of Medicine "Stillbirth – Death in no Man's Land", Uppsala, Sweden, June 2002
38. IX Annual Symposium of the German-Baltic Pathology Society, Palanga, Lithuania, May 2002
39. VIII Annual Symposium of the German-Baltic Pathology Society, Tallinn, Estonia, May 2001 (Local Organiser)
40. VII Annual Symposium of the German-Baltic Pathology Society, Riga, Latvia, May 2000
41. 35th Symposium of IAP, German Division, Bonn, Germany, February 1999

42. XXIIth International Congress of IAP, Nice, France, October 1998
43. VI Annual Symposium of the German-Baltic Pathology Society, Palanga, Lithuania, September 1998
44. Teaching session “Urological Pathology Today”, IAP, Finnish Division, Tartu, Estonia, May 1998
45. Course “Surgical Pathology of Neoplastic Diseases”, 21st Annual Meeting, Memorial Sloane-Kettering Cancer Centre, New York, USA, May 1998
46. V Annual Symposium of the German-Baltic Pathology Society, Tallinn, Estonia, September 1997
47. One-day seminar “Neurodegenerative diseases in children”, Tartu, Estonia, December 1996

SOCIETY MEMBERSHIP

- 1997 Society of Estonian Pathologists (Board member, 2002-2004)
- 1997 German-Baltic Pathology Society
- 1999 European Society of Pathology
- 2001 Society of Estonian Perinatology
- 2002 Paediatric Pathology Society (PPS)
- 2005 British Pediatric Pathology Association (BRIPPA)
- 2009 Affiliate member of the Royal College of Pathologists (RCPath)
- 2009 Skeletal Dysplasia Group
- 2009-2012 Committee Member of Paediatric Pathology Society (PPS)
- 2010 Fellow of the Royal College of Pathologists (FRCPath)

MANAGEMENT

Deputy Head of the Department of Pathology and Neuropathology, Tartu University Clinics, Estonia, 2001-2002

Head of the Perinatal Section of Tartu University Clinics, Estonia, 1999-2002

Head of the Perinatal Service of North-Estonian Regional Hospital, Estonia, 2002-2004

Reviewer for Perinatal Pathology for the Estonian Commission of Assessment of Quality of Care, 2002-2004

In charge of organizing Paediatric Surgical Meetings at The RLH, 2004-2011

In charge of Perinatal Mortality Meetings at the RLH and at 6 different hospitals in North and North-East London, 2004-2011

In charge of the paediatric & perinatal post-mortem rota at The RLH, 2006-2011

Deputy Lead for the Paediatric and Perinatal Unit at The RLH, 2006-2011

London Perinatal Pathology Group Meetings, from 2008

Lead Clinician For The Mortuary Service, GOS Trust, 2012-2018

OTHER ACTIVITIES

Paediatric and perinatal pathology representative at the BLT Bereavement Committee Meetings at the RLH, 2008-2011

Paediatric and perinatal pathology representative at BLT Women and Children Bereavement Group Meetings at the RLH, 2010-2011

Paediatric pathology representative in End of Life Care Group, GOS, from 2012-2014

Pathology representative in Project INDIGO / SUDI Group, Metropolitan Police, 2012-2015

Forensic Pathology Society CPD Meetings, London, from 2012-2014

Mortality Meetings Adult Group, London, from 2013-2017

Reviewer of the Mortality Review Group, GOS Trust, from 2014

RCPATH Prenatal, Perinatal and Paediatric Pathology SAC representative in Death Investigation Group, from 2017

AUDIT

Audit on PM turn-around time and results through the years 2001 to 2003

Review of histology cases between 2004 and 2006 as requested by DOH, July 2008

Random departmental case review audit, July 2009

Advisor to the NCEPOD Surgery in Children study, 2010

Medical Examiner in a National Medical Examiner Pilot project, from December 2010 to March 2011

Member of Child Death Overview Panel (CDOP) NHS City & Hackney and Tower Hamlets, 2011

PUBLICATIONS

1. Shelmerdine SC, Davendralingam N, **Palm L**, Minden T, Cary N, Sebire NJ, Arthurs OJ. Diagnostic Accuracy of Post mortem CT of Children: A Retrospective Single-Centre Study. *American Journal of Roentgenology*, Ahead of Print: pp. 1-13 <https://doi.org/10.2214/AJR.18.20534>
2. Shelmerdine SC, Langan D, Hutchinson JC, Hickson M, Pawley K, Suich J, **Palm L**, Sebire NJ, Wade A, Arthurs OJ. Chest radiographs versus CT for the detection of rib fractures in children (DRIFT): a diagnostic accuracy observational study. *The Lancet Child & Adolescent Health*, 2018; published online Sept 21. [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S2352-4642\(18\)30274-8](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S2352-4642(18)30274-8)
3. Bryant, V.A., Booth, J., **Palm, L.**, Ashworth, M., Jacques, T.S., Sebire, N. Childhood neoplasms presenting at autopsy: A 20-year experience. *Paediatric Blood and Cancer*, 2017;64:e26474

4. Goodship, T.H.J., Pinto, F., Weston-Davies, W.H., Silva, J., Nishimura, J., Nunn, M.A., Mackie, I., Machin, S.J., **Palm, L.**, Pryce, J.W., Chiesa, R., Amrolia, P. and Veys, P. Use of the complement inhibitor Coversin to treat HSCT-associated TMA. *Blood Advances*, 2017;1:1254-1258
5. Bamber, A., **Kiho, L.**, Upton, S., Orchard, M., Sebire, N. Social and behavioural factors in non-suspicious unexpected death in infancy; experience from Metropolitan Police Project Indigo investigation. *BMC Pediatrics*, January 2016
6. Barber, J.L., **Kiho, L.**, Sebire, N.J., Arthurs, O.J. Interpretation of intravascular gas on postmortem CT in children. *Journal of Forensic Radiology and Imaging*, 2015, September; Vol. 3(3);174-179
7. Arthurs, O.J., Guy, A., **Kiho, L.**, Sebire, N.J. Ventilated postmortem computed tomography in children: feasibility and initial experience. *Int J Legal Med.*, 2015; April;23
8. Pryce, J.W., Bamber, A.R., Ashworth, M.T., **Kiho, L.**, Malone, M., Sebire, N.J. Reference ranges for organ weights of infants at autopsy: results of >1,000 consecutive cases from a single centre. *BMC Clin Pathol*, 2014;April 28;14:18
9. Barber, J., Mann, J., **Kiho, L.**, Sebire, N.J., Arthurs, O.J. Can lung aeration on postmortem MR determine live or stillbirth? *Journal of Forensic Radiology and Imaging*, 2014, April; Vol. 2(2);100
10. Arthurs, O.J., Calder, A.D., **Kiho, L.**, Taylor, A.M., Sebire, N.J. Routine perinatal and paediatric post-mortem radiography: detection rates and implications for practice. *Pediatric Radiology*, 2013; 44(3);252-257
11. Burki, T., **Kiho, L.**, Scheimberg, I., Phelps, S., Misra, D, Ward, H., Colmenero, I. Neonatal functional intestinal obstruction and the presence of severely immature ganglion cells on rectal biopsy: 6 year experience. *Pediatric Surgery International*, 2011 Jan 27(5):487.
12. Cheent, K., Shariq, S., **Kiho, L.**, Pal, A., Arnold, J. Case Report: Disseminated BCG infection in an infant born to a mother taking infliximab for Crohn's Disease. *The Journal of Crohn's and Colitis*, 2010 Nov; 4(5):603-605
13. Pryce, J., **Kiho, L.**, Scheimberg, I. Sudden Infant Death Associated with a Epithelial type Hepatoblastoma in a 6 Month Old Infant. *Pediatric Developmental Pathology*, 2010 Jul-Aug; 13(4):338-40
14. Al-Adnani, M., **Kiho, L.**, Scheimberg, I. Fowler syndrome presenting as a Dandy-Walker malformation: A second case report. *Pediatric Developmental Pathology*, 2009 Jan-Feb; 12(1):68-72
15. Al-Adnani, M., **Kiho, L.**, Scheimberg, I. Recurrent Placental Massive Perivillous Fibrin Deposition Associated with Polymyositis: A Case Report and Review of the Literature. *Pediatric Developmental Pathology*, 2008 May-June; 11(3):226-229
16. Cohen M., Cox P., **Kiho L.**, Pollina E., Scheimberg I. Letter to the Editor. Lack of evidence for a causal relationship between hypoxic-ischemic encephalopathy and subdural hemorrhage in fetal life, infancy and early childhood. *Pediatric Developmental Pathology*, 2007 Nov-Dec; 10(6):500-501

17. Al-Adnani, M., **Kiho, L.**, Scheimberg, I. Maternal pancreatic carcinoma metastatic to the placenta: a case report and literature review. *Pediatric Developmental Pathology*, 2007 Jan-Feb; 10(1):61-5
18. **Kiho, L.** Hirschsprung's Disease. *Lege Artis*, 2006 Apr; 4(50): 4-9
19. Õunap, K., Uiho, O., Zordania, R., **Kiho, L.**, Ilus, T., Õiglane-Shlik, E., Bartsch, O. Three Patients with 9p Deletions Including DMRT1 and DMRT2 Genes: a Girl with XY Complement, Bilateral Ovotestes, and Extreme Growth Retardation, and Two XX Females with Normal Pubertal Development. *American Journal of Medical Genetics*, 2004 Nov 1; 130(4):415-23
20. Veinla, M., Mägi, M.-L., **Kiho, L.**, Kirss, F., Ormisson, A. Twin-To-Twin Transfusion Syndrome: Neonatal Outcome. *The Journal of Maternal-Fetal And Neonatal Medicine*. June 2002; vol.11; suppl.abs 1063; pp163
21. Remmel, T., Remmel, H., Agan, T., **Kiho, L.**, Piirsoo, A., Kutsar, T., Salupere, V. Measurement of Carbohydrate-Deficient Transferrin (CDT) in diagnosing alcoholic liver disease (ALD). *Journal of Hepatology*, 2002 Jan;32(suppl 2):215
22. **Kiho, L.** Death in Perinatal Period: The Role of Pathologist. *Newsletter of Estonian Gynecologists Society*, 2001 Dec; 11: 36-41
23. Peri, A., Salundi, U., **Kiho, L.** Case report: Twin-Twin Transfusion Syndrome. *Newsletter of Estonian Gynecologists Society*, 2001 Dec; 11:44-48

BOOK CHAPTERS

1. Khong, T.Y., Malcomson, R.D.G. (Eds). *Keeling's Fetal and Neonatal Pathology*, 5th ed. Springer, 2015
 - a. The Alimentary Tract and Exocrine Pancreas
 - b. Forensic Aspects of Perinatal Pathology - Neonaticide (co-author)
 - c. The Reproductive System (co-author)

POSTER PRESENTATIONS

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